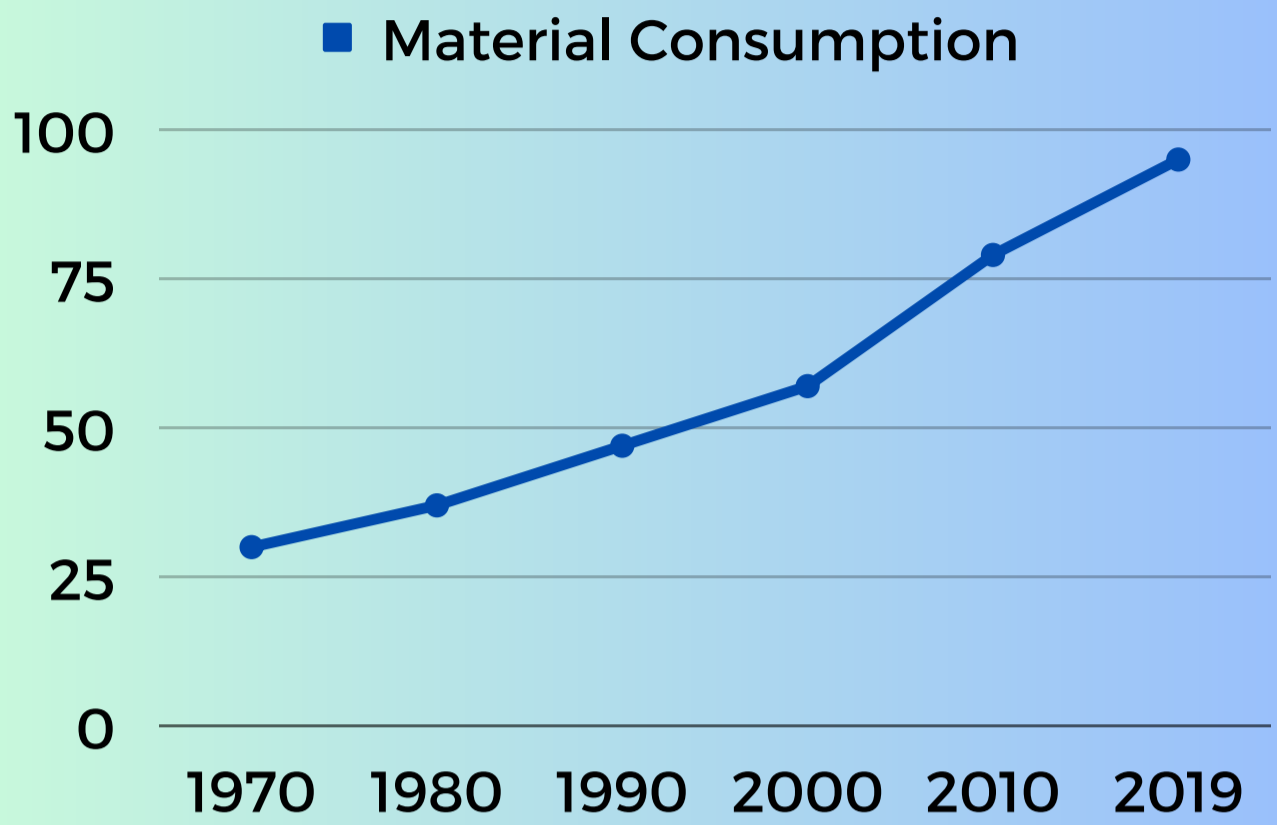


CRITICAL RAW MATERIALS FOR GREEN TRANSITION



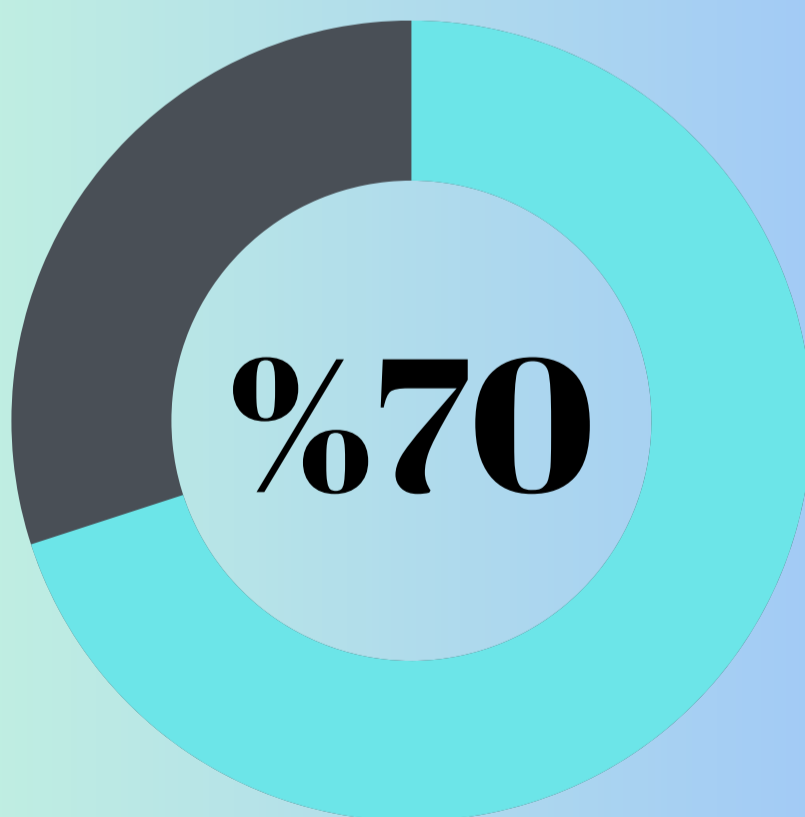
Source: International Resource Panel (2022)

<https://lessmaterial.ogu.edu.tr/>

3x Consumption

Material consumption in 2019 is about 3 times higher than in 1970

<https://lessmaterial.ogu.edu.tr/>



Source: British Petroleum (2022)

<https://lessmaterial.ogu.edu.tr/>

Democratic Republic of Congo is estimated to have more than 50% of the known global cobalt reserves at the end of 2021, which is followed by Australia with about 20%.

<https://lessmaterial.ogu.edu.tr/>